

## STATE PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL AUTHORITY

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#### **MEMORANDUM**

**TO:** SPCSA Board

**FROM:** Katie Broughton, Director of Authorizing

Michael Gawthrop-Hutchins, Management Analyst III

**SUBJECT:** Financial Performance Framework Recommendations for Fiscal Year 2024:

Schools Recommended for No Action and Removal of Notice

**DATE:** March 7, 2025

### **Background**

All SPCSA charter schools are evaluated on the SPCSA Financial Performance Framework (FPF). All public charter schools are required to undergo an annual financial audit conducted by an independent third-party, as outlined in <u>NAC 387.775</u>. The results of the annual audits are then analyzed against the SPCSA Financial Performance Framework.

The SPCSA is responsible for ensuring that sponsored schools are financially stable and meet the SPCSA board-approved financial performance standards, adopted pursuant to NRS 388A.273. These standards are designed to ensure schools maintain financial stability, safeguarding their ability to operate effectively and serve students both now and in the future.

The SPCSA Financial Performance Framework includes eight indicators, four aimed at assessing the near-term health of a school and four aimed at assessing the long-term sustainability and viability of a school. For each indicator, schools receive one of three ratings: Meets Standard (MS), Does Not Meet the Standard (DNMS), or Falls Far Below the Standard (FFBS).

As stated in the SPCSA <u>Financial Performance Framework Technical Guide</u>, poor financial performance measure ratings may result in intervention by the SPCSA. A school with financial framework profile results that include at least one indicator rated Falls Far Below Standard and/or at least three indicators rated at Does Not Meet Standard is generally considered out of compliance with the Financial Performance Framework. The indicators are as follows.

	Meets Standard	<b>Does Not Meet</b>	Falls Far Below	
		Standard	Standard	
	Near Term	Indicators		
Current Ratio	Greater than or equal	Between 0.90 and 1.0	Less than 0.9	
	to 1.1			
<b>Unrestricted Days</b>	Y1 Schools: 15+ days	Between 15-30 days	Less than 15 days	
Cash-On-Hand	Y2 Schools: 30+ days			
	All Others: 60+ days			
	OR between 30 and	OR between 30 and		
	60 days with a one-	60 days with a one-		
	year positive trend.	year negative trend.		
Enrollment	Y1 Schools: 90%+	Between 85% and	Less than 85%	
Variance	Y2 Schools: 92.5%+	95%		
	All Others: 95%+			
Debt or Lease	School is not in	N/A	School is in default	
Default	default of any loans		of a loan or lease	
	or lease payments.		payment.	
	Sustainabilit	ty Indicators		
Total Margin and	Current Year and	Current Year OR	Current Year AND	
Aggregated Three-	Aggregated Three-	Aggregated Three-	Aggregated Three-	
Year Total Margin	Year Margine are	Year is negative.	Year are negative.	
	positive.			
<b>Debt to Asset Ratio</b>	Less than 0.9	Between 0.90 and 1.0	Greater than 1.0	
Cash Flow	Multi-year cash flow	Muli-year cash flow	Both multi-year cash	
	and most recent year	OR most recent year	flow and most recent	
	cash flow are	cash flow are	year cash flow are	
	positive.	negative.	negative.	
Debt/Lease Service	Ratio is greater than	Ratio is less than 1.10.	N/A	
Coverage Ratio	or equal to 1.10 or			
	school does not have			
	outstanding loan or			
	long-term lease.			

Any school that materially fails to comply with the Financial Performance Framework may trigger revocation proceedings should financial performance not improve. Any school identified as such is typically issued a Notice to ensure the school and its governing board are aware of the material failure to comply with the Financial Performance Framework in alignment with NRS 388A.330. As a reminder, the Authority has three levels of intervention when schools do not meet organizational standards. These levels are as follows:

- Notice of Concern
- Notice of Breach
- Notice of Intent to Revoke

# **CIVICA Nevada Career and Collegiate Academy**

	Current Ratio	UDCOH	Enrollment Variance	Debt Default	Total Margin	Debt to Asset Ratio	L Cash Flow	Debt/Lease Coverage Ratio
Metric	≥1.1	60+ days	95%+	None	Both positive	Less than 0.9	Both Positive	≥1.1
FY24	1.31	85 days	99.1%	None	Current Year: 6.5% 3-Year: 2.5%	0.986	Multi: Pos 1-year: Pos	2.85
	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS	DNMS	MS	MS

CIVICA Nevada Career and Collegiate Academy earned a "Meets Standard" rating in seven of the eight financial indicators. The school's Debt to Asset ratio improved from 1.03 in FY23 to 0.986 in FY24, indicating the school's assets are greater than their debts. Due to this rating improving, SPCSA staff recommends the removal of the financial Notice of Concern.

Proposed Motion: Remove the financial Notice of Concern from CIVICA Nevada Career and Collegiate Academy and return the school to financial good standing.

## **Democracy Prep Nevada**

	Current Ratio	UDCOH	Enrollment Variance	Debt Default	Total Margin	Debt to Asset Ratio	L ('ash Flow	Debt/Lease Coverage Ratio
Metric	≥1.1	30-60 days with Pos 1- Year Trend	95%+	None	Both positive		Both Positive	
FY24	2.0	37 days with Pos 1-Year Trend	91.3%	None	Current Year: 18.6% 3-Year: -1.7%	0.465	Multi: Pos 1-year: Pos	N/A
	MS	MS	DNMS	MS	DNMS	MS	MS	MS

Democracy Prep Nevada earned a "Meets Standard" in five of the eight financial indicators. Improvements to the ratings include:

- The Current Ratio improved from 0.43 in FY23 to 2.0 in FY24, indicating the school's current assets are greater than the current liabilities.
- Both the Aggregated 3-Year Margin and Current Year Margin improved from FY23 to FY24. The Current Year Margin is positive for FY24, and the Aggregated 3-Year Margin improved to -1.7%, indicating the school is operating within its available resources.
- The Debt to Asset ratio improved from 202.6% in FY23 to 46.5% in FY24, indicating a significant reduction in total debt.
- The school paid off all long-term debt in FY24 and does not have a lease.

Based on the improvements in metrics, SPCSA staff recommends the removal of the financial Notice of Concern.

Proposed Motion: Remove the financial Notice of Concern from Democracy Prep Nevada and return the school to financial good standing.

# Mater Academy of Nevada

	Current Ratio	UDCOH	Enrollment Variance	Debt Default	Total Margin	Debt to Asset Ratio	( ash Hlow	Debt/Lease Coverage Ratio
Metric	≥1.1	60+ days	95%+	None	Both positive	Less than 0.9	Both Positive	≥1.1
FY24	3.5	64 days	107.9%	None	Current Year: 11.1% 3-Year: 4.2%	.918	Multi: Pos 1-year: Pos	2.76
F Y 24	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS	DNMS	MS	MS

Mater Academy of Nevada earned a "Meets Standard" rating in seven of the eight financial indicators. Improvements to the ratings include:

- The Unrestricted Days Cash on Hand increased from 21 days in FY23 to 64 days in FY24.
- Both the Aggregated 3-Year Margin and Current Year Margin improved from FY23 to FY24 and are positive for FY24, indicating the school is operating within its available resources.
- The Debt to Asset ratio also decreased from 0.987 in FY23 to 0.918 in FY24, indicating the school still has assets greater than their debts and is close to meeting the 0.9 ratio set by the Financial Performance Framework.
- The school showed a 47% increase in Cash Flow from FY23 to FY24, with a balance of over \$13.6 million dollars.

Due to the improvement of these ratings, SPCSA staff recommends the removal of the financial Notice of Concern.

Proposed Motion: Remove the financial Notice of Concern from Mater Academy of Nevada and return the school to financial good standing.

## **Signature Preparatory**

	Current Ratio	UDCOH	Enrollment Variance	Debt Default	Total Margin	Debt to Asset Ratio	L Cash Flow	Debt/Lease Coverage Ratio
Metric	≥1.1	60+ days	95%+	None	Both positive	Less than 0.9	Both Positive	≥1.1
FY24	6.09	108.9 days	101.6%	None	Current Year: 7.5% 3-Year: 2.3%	0.977	Multi: Pos 1-year: Pos	1.65
	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS	DNMS	MS	MS

Signature Preparatory earned a "Meets Standard" rating in seven of the eight financial indicators. The school's Debt to Asset ratio improved from 1.01 in FY23 to 0.977 in FY24, indicating the school's assets are greater than their debts. Due to the improvement of this rating, SPCSA staff recommends the removal of the financial Notice of Concern.

Proposed Motion: Remove the financial Notice of Concern from Signature Preparatory and return the school to financial good standing.

# **Sports Leadership and Management Academy Nevada**

	Current Ratio	UDCOH	Enrollment Variance	Debt Default	Total Margin	Debt to Asset Ratio	( 'ash Flow	Debt/Lease Coverage Ratio
Metric	≥1.1	60+ days	95%+	None	Both positive	Less than 0.9	Both Positive	≥1.1
FY24	1.2	169 days	98%	None	Current Year: 11.2% 3-Year: 3.9%	0.898	Multi: Pos 1-year: Pos	1.64
	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS

Sports Leadership and Management Academy (SLAM) Nevada earned a "Meets Standard" rating in all eight financial indicators. Improvements to the ratings include:

- Both the Aggregated 3-Year Margin and Current Year Margin improved from FY23 to FY24 and are positive for FY24, indicating the school is operating within its available resources.
- The Debt to Asset ratio improved from 0.986 in FY23 to 0.898 in FY24, indicating the school's assets are greater than their debts.

Due to the improvement of these ratings, SPCSA staff recommends the removal of the financial Notice of Concern.

Proposed Motion: Remove the financial Notice of Concern from Sports Leadership and Management Academy Nevada and return the school to financial good standing.